Numbers refer to the numbered extracts, not to pages. Cross references refer to other headings in this index, not to the headings in the body of the work.

The Index of Authorities provides information concerning the authors and publications cited, so as to enable the reader to evaluate the statements included in this source book. The facts are listed principally under the author entries, to which there are cross references from titles. The brief biographical sketches are sometimes incomplete for lack of access to the information. For example, the reference books consulted often omitted scholastic degrees, especially with the names of Europeans, because on the Continent the title *Professor* indicates a rank higher than *Doctor*.

Under each author the sources from which he is quoted are classified and the numbers of the extracts are given. A title means a work by that author; "in" preceding the title indicates an article by him in a periodical or a chapter or other subordinate portion written by him in a book; "quoted" refers to an extract entirely by the author as it is quoted in another' book; "quoted by ——" indicates a statement by the author quoted in an extract from another author.

This index includes, without biographical data, authors or editors whose works are used in this book merely as sources of statements by others. It omits all translators except those whose direct statements are used.

About Earthquakes. See Eiby

"Abraham Davenport." See Whittier

Abu Bekr (573–634); Arab leader; father–in–law and successor of Mohammed; first Moslem caliph; preserver of the sayings of Mohammed from which was formed the Koran; leader in the Moslem invasion of Persia and Syria; successfully fought Heraclius, the Eastern Roman emperor

quoted, 63

Acton, John Emerich Edward Dalberg (Lord Acton), hon. Ph.D., LL.D., D.C.L. (1834–1902); English Catholic editor and historian; leading liberal in politics and opponent of Catholic ultramontanism; with Döllinger opposed the dogma of papal infallibility, but was never excommunicated

History of Freedom and Other Essays, 770, 1748

Lord Acton on the States of the Church, 1157

Ad Nationes. See Tertullian

Adams, Charles Francis, Massachusetts: Its Historians and Its History, 1211

Adams, Nathaniel (1756–1829); court reporter in Superior Court of Judicature, New Hampshire

Annals of Portsmouth, 575

Adolphus, John, F.S.A. (1768–1845); English lawyer and historian

The History of France, 777, 1161

The Advent Herald (Millerite journal), 7, 571

The Advent Review (early SDA periodical), 1086

The Advent Shield and Review (a short-lived Millerite periodical), 895, 1079, 1080, 1085

Advice to ... Methodists. See Wesley

After Utopia. See Shklar

Against Apion. See Josephus

Against Heresies. See Irenaeus

Against Marcion. See Tertullian

Agatharchides (2d cent. B.C.); Greek historian and geographer of Cnidus, sometimes called Agatharchus; writer of treatise on Europe, Asia, and the Red Sea quoted, 1371

The Age of Faith. See Durant

Albert (Albrecht), Archbishop of Mainz and Magdeburg and Bishop of Halberstadt (1490–1545); German prelate, chancellor of the Empire, and cardinal (1518); was entrusted with the sale of indulgences and, through his representative Tetzel, occasioned Luther's 95 theses

in Translations and Reprints, 861

Albertan (Calgary, Alta., daily newspaper), 1589

Albornoz. See Carrillo de Albornoz

Albright, William Foxwell, Litt.D., Ph.D., D.H.L., Th.D., LL.D. (1891–); American orientalist (b. in Chile); noted archeologist, heading expeditions in Palestine during many years; for a decade director of the American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem; prof. of Semitic languages, Johns Hopkins Univ. 1929–58; author of numerous books on archeology and Biblical history and criticism (neither conservative nor radical); Methodist, but attendant at Baptist, Lutheran, and Presbyterian churches; wife and children are Catholic; has close Jewish associates

Archaeology and the Religion of Israel, 74, 84

The Archaeology of Palestine and the Bible, 253, 296

The Biblical Period, 322, 323, 905

Recent Discoveries in Bible Lands, 2, 67, 68, 70, 155, 309, 313, 325, 376, 536, 637, 728, 907, 919

in BA, 303, 1101

in BASOR, 77, 294, 326, 332, 1529

in H. H. Rowley, ed., The Old Testament and Modern Study, 329

in Religion in Life, 73, 300, 304, 305, 312, 324, 581

in Studies in the History of Culture, 374

Alcohol and Man. See Emerson

Ali, Abdullah Yusuff, C.B.E., M.A., LL.M. (1872–1953); Indian Moslem scholar; author of works on Islam; translator and commentator on the Koran; Indian civil servant and educationist; revenue minister, Hyderabad, 1921–22; principal Islamia College, Lahore, 1952–27; rep. to League of Nations Assembly, 1928; Fellow Punjab Univ., 1935–37 commentary and notes in his trans. of the Koran, 483, 778, 1018, 1509, 1752

Alison, Sir Archibald, F.R.S.E. (1792–1867); Scottish historian, lawyer; sheriff of Lanarkshire

History of Europe, 1159

Allen, Thomas Gilchrist, M.D. (1858–?); physician; degree from Iowa College of Medicine

joint author; see Duff

Allis, Oswald T., Ph.D., D.D. (1880–); taught in OT dept., Princeton Theological Seminary; prof. of OT, Westminster Theological Seminary; consulting editor, *Evangelical Quarterly* Prophecy and the Church, 1248, 1249, 1521, 1532, 1533

Alvarez, Francisco (fl. 1527); Portuguese traveler; lived six years in Abyssinia; wrote account of the country

Narrative of the Portuguese Embassy to Abyssinia, 1462

America, National Catholic Weekly Review, 1319

American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Memoirs, 566

The American Catholic Quarterly Review, 1625, 1627, 1663, 1668

American Catholics. See Scharper

The American Commonwealth. See Bryce

American Historical Association, Annual Report, 350

The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 605, 622

American Journal of Public Health, 606

The American Journal of Science and Arts, 730

The American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures (AJSL), 453, 458

American Judaism. See Glazer

American Medical Association. See Journal of the American Medical Association

American Protestantism. See Parker, T. V.

American Schools of Oriental Research, Bulletin (BASOR), 77, 294, 326, 331, 332, 1529

American Scientist (periodical published in the interest of scientific research), 466, 710

Ammianus Marcellinus (330?–395?); Roman historian, a Greek of noble birth; a

professional soldier; wrote a history of Rome from A.D. 96 to 378, a clear, impartial, largely contemporary account

History, 1350

Anabasis. See Arrian; Xenophon

Ancharano, Pietro (d. 1416); Italian canonist; prof. of jurisprudence, Univ. of Siena quoted by Ferraris, 1123

The Ancient Church. See Killen

Ancient Egyptian Religion. See Černý; Frankfort

Ancient Israel. See Orlinsky

The Ancient Library of Qumran. See Cross

Ancient Near Eastern Texts. See Pritchard

Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia. See Luckenbill

The Ancient World. See Swain

Anderson, Bernhard Word, B.D., M.A., Ph.D. (1916–); American Methodist educator, clergyman, author; dean, prof. of Biblical theology, Drew Univ., from 1954

Rediscovering the Bible, 247, 781, 988

Andrae, Walter (1875–1956); German archeologist; excavated in Babylonia and Assyria, 1899–1913; writer on Assyrian culture

Babylon, 144, 149

Anghiera, Pietro Martire d' (called in English, Peter Martyr) (1455–1526); Italian historian; ambassador to Egypt; wrote a history from original documents supplied by Columbus De Orbe Novo, 356

Angus, Samuel, M.A., Ph.D. (1881–1943); prof. of NT and historical theology, St. Andrew's College, Univ. of Sydney

The Religious Quests of the Graeco-Roman World, 104, 478, 481, 524, 1203, 1573

Anjou, Lars Anton (1803–84); bishop; counselor to the king of Sweden

The History of the Reformation in Sweden, 1468

The Annals. See Tacitus

Annals of Internal Medicine (a journal of the American College of Physicians), 810 Annals of Portsmouth. See Adams, Nathaniel

The Answer to the Jews. See Tertullian

Antiquities. See Josephus

The Antiquities of the Christian Church. See Bingham

Antiquity (a British journal of archeology), 463, 464

Apology. See Tertullian

Apology and Defence. See Miller

Appian (2d cent. A.D.); Roman historian from Alexandria; wrote (in Greek) on the barbarians and Romans

Roman History, 33, 56, 787

Applied Physiology. See Wright, Samson

The Approaching Advent of Christ. See Reese

Apuleius, Lucius (born c. A.D. 125); Roman poet, philosopher, traveler, and rhetorician; b. in Numidia (modern Algeria)

quoted by Hyde, 1005

Aquinas, Thomas. See Thomas Aquinas

Aramaic Papyri. See Cowley

Archaeology and the Bible. See Barton

Archaeology and the Old Testament. See Pritchard (see also Archeology and the Old Testament)

Archaeology and the Religion of Israel. See Albright

Archaeology in the Holy Land. See Kenyon, K. M.

The Archaeology of Herod's Temple. See Hollis

The Archaeology of Palestine and the Bible. See Albright

Archaeology and the Old Testament. See Unger, M. (see also Archaeology and the Old Testament)

Archives of Maryland. See Browne

Armstrong, Donald Budd, Ph.B., M.D., D.Sc. (1886–); physician; lecturer on public health, Columbia Univ.; chairman, Med. Information Bur.; mem., council N.Y. Acad. Medicine; mem., com. on cardiovascular disease in industry, N.Y. Heart Assoc.; director, American Social Hygiene Assoc.

in JAMA, 811

Arnold, Sir Edwin (1832–1904); English poet and journalist; principal, Deccan College, Bombay, India

"The Feast of Belshazzar," 210

Arrian (Flavius Arrianus) (2d cent. A.D.); Greek historian from Nicomedia, in Bithynia; governor of Cappadocia; archon of Athens; writer on history, on India, and on philosophy Anabasis, 37, 45

Assertio Omnium Articulorum. See Luther

Asterius of Amasea (c. 375–c. 405); preacher of Pontus; known only from his extant homilies

Homilies, 1424

Astrology and Religion Among the Greeks and Romans. See Cumont

Astrology in Roman Law and Politics. See Cramer

Astronomical Cuneiform Texts. See Neugebauer, Otto

Astronomy. See Skilling

Athanasius (the Great) (293?–373?); Greek Church Father; patriarch of Alexandria; voluminous writer on dogmatic and controversial subjects; noted as the opponent of Arius

Homilia de Semente, 1422

Attwater, Donald (1892–); English Catholic writer; specialist in the study of the Christian Orient; ed. in chief, *The Catholic Encyclopedic Dictionary* (1931); a convert to Catholicism

in Worship, 397

, ed., A Catholic Dictionary, 177, 185, 381, 401, 514, 1114, 1169

Aubhincloss, Douglas; assoc. ed. and religious writer, *Time* (1960)

in *Time*, 386

The Augsburg Sunday School Teacher (Lutheran periodical), 980, 1703

Augustine (Aurelius Augustinus) (354–430); Church Father and philosopher, b. in Numidia; a convert from Manichaeism, influenced by Ambrose of Milan; bishop of Hippo; the intellectual leader of the Western Church and champion of orthodoxy; his *City of God* concept laid the foundation for the medieval church as a world power

The City of God, 929

Letters, 827, 1425

Reply to Faustus, 1588. See also 436

quoted by Coulton, 1737

Aulén, Gustaf, D.D. (1879–); bishop of Strängnäs, Sweden; prof. of systematic theology in the Univ. of Lund, 1913; author of *Christus Victor*, etc.

in World Council of Churches, Man's Disorder and God's Design, 957

Aurelian (212?–275?); Roman emperor, 270–275; rose from common soldier to military commander, then emperor; strengthened border territories, captured Palmyra, recovered Egypt, Gaul, and Britain; began new walls of city of Rome; made sun worship official imperial religion

in Translations and Reprints, 1195

Axelrod, Daniel Isaac, M.A., Ph.D. (1910–); American geologist; prof. of geology, Univ. of Calif. at L.A.; research in paleobotany in Sol Tax, ed., *The Evolution of Life*, 715

Baab, Otto Justice, B.D., Ph.D. (1896–1958); educator; Methodist minister; prof. and acting pres., Garrett Biblical Institute

quoted by Merrill F. Unger, 297

Babylon. See Andrae

Babylonian and Assyrian Religion. See Hooke

Babylonian Chronicle, in D. J. Wiseman, Chronicles of Chaldaean Kings, 129, 906, 1100

[Bachofen], Charles Augustine, D.D. (1872–); Benedictine priest; prof. of canon law at Benedictine Univ., Rome, 1906–15; author of works on canon and civil law

A Commentary on the New Code of Canon Law, 389

Bagdad, Babylon, Ninive. See Hedin

Baikie, **James**, **F.R.A.S.** (1866–1931); Scottish clergyman; Egyptologist; author of works on the ancient Near East

The Life of the Ancient East, 380

Baillaud, Edouard Benjamin, D.Sc. (1848–1934); French astronomer; dean of the Faculty of Sciences and prof. of astronomy, Univ. off Toulouse; director, Toulouse Observatory, 1877–1907; director, Observatory of Paris, 1907–28; a leading figure in many projects

involving international astronomical cooperation; author of numerous scientific papers and an astronomy textbook

quoted in League of Nations, Report, 1764

Baker's Dictionary of Theology, 897

Baly, Denis, B.A.; English-born specialist in physical and historical geography; spent 15 years in Palestine; Episcopalian; visiting lecturer on political science, Kenyon College, Gambier. Ohio

Multitudes in the Valley, 887, 917

The Banished Count; ... Zenzendorf. See Bovet

Baptism in the New Testament. See Cullmann

Baratti, Giacomo (fl. 1655); Italian "gentleman traveler"

The Late Travels of S. Giacomo Baratti, 1465

Barker, Sir Ernest, F.B.A., D.Lit. (1874–1960); British classical scholar; prof. of political science, Univ. of Cambridge and Univ. of Cologne

in The Cambridge Medieval History, 1354

Barnabas (Pseudo) (fl. c. 130 or 150?); an unknown author who used the name of Barnabas in a Greek epistle of doubtful date and unknown locality; the epistle was for a time accepted by some in the early church as a genuine NT epistle

The Epistle of Barnabas, 1405

Barnes, Albert (1798–1870); pastor, First Presbyterian church in Philadelphia, 1830–67; author of many works on theology

Notes ... on ... Ephesians, Philippians, and Colossians, 1475

Barnett, Thomas Ratcliffe, Ph.D., F.S.A.Scot. (1868–); Scottish author; minister, Church of Scotland

Margaret of Scotland, Oueen and Saint, 1460

Barth, Karl, D.Theol., D.D., LL.D. (1886–); Swiss Protestant Reformed theologian and educator; prof. of theology at Univ. of Basel; champion of dialectic theology; author of numerous works on theology

in Christianity Today, 667

Bartlett, John Russell, ed., Letters of Roger Williams, 1620

Barton, George Aaron, Ph.D., LL.D. (1859–1942); Canadian–born American Biblical scholar; prof. of Semitic languages and Biblical literature at Bryn Mawr College, and prof. of Semitic languages, Univ. of Pa.; prof. of NT literature and language, Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Philadelphia; some–time director of American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem

Archaeology and the Bible, 75

Basil (the Great) (330?–379); Cappadocian Church Father; founder of monastic institutions De Fide ("Concerning Faith"), 269

On the Spirit, 1415

Basis of Millennial Faith. See Hamilton

Baudrillart, Henri Marie Alfred, cardinal, Litt.D. (1859–1942); French Catholic scholar and prolific writer; prof. of history; vicar–general of the Institut Catholique, Paris, 1908; mem. French Academy, 1918

The Catholic Church, the Renaissance and Protestantism, 830, 876

Baumer, Franklin Le Van (1913–); instructor in history, Yale Univ.; ed., *Main Currents of Western Thought*

- in Main Currents of Western Thought, 1785
- **Bede, the Venerable** (673–735); English monk of Jarrow; historian and theologian; taught Greek, Latin, Hebrew, and theology
 - In Marci Evangelium Expositio, 1228
 - In Matthaei Evangelium Expositio, 1227
- **Begg, James A.** (1800–69); mem. Reformed Presbyterian Church of Scotland; later Seventh Day Baptist; author of several books on prophecy (literalist premillennialism) in *Signs of the Times*, 894
- Beiträge zur Sektengeschichte des Mittelalters. See Döllinger
- **Bellarmine, Robert,** cardinal (1542–1621); Italian Jesuit prelate and controversialist; rector, Roman College, 1592
 - Disputationes de Controversiis Christianae Fidei, 828
- **Bellesheim, Alphons,** D.D. (1839–1912); Catholic canon of Aachen (aix–la–Chapelle) History of the Catholic Church in Scotland, 1458
- **Bémont, Charles** (1848–1939); French historian; assoc. director of the École des Hautes Études, from 1896; known chiefly for his studies in English and European medieval history
- _____, and G. Monod, Medieval Europe From 395 to 1270, 1136
- **Benedict XIV,** Pope (1675–1758); formerly archbishop of Bologna; settled controversies concerning Indian and Chinese rites; greatly encouraged education, literature, and science "De Matrimonia," 838
- **Benjamin of Tudela** (d. 1173); Jewish rabbi; traveler from Spain; visited Southern Europe, the Near East, and China, and wrote accounts of his travels quoted, 148, 1108
- **Bennett, John Coleman,** M.A., B.D., D.D., S.T.M. (1902–); Congregational minister; prof. of Christian theology and ethics, Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1943–55, dean of faculty from 1955
 - in Philip Scharper, ed., American Catholics: A Protestant-Jewish View, 495
- **Benrath, Karl,** Ph.D., Th.D. (1845–1924); Protestant prof. of church history, Univ. of Königsberg (formerly in Germany, now Russia)
 - in New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia, 875
- **Bentzen, Aage** (1894–1953); prof. of theology in the Univ. of Copenhagen; author of works on OT
 - quoted by M. F. Unger, 302
- Berichte über die Verhandlungen der Königlich Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig. See Neugebauer, Paul V.
- **Berkhof, Louis,** B.D. (1873–); Netherlands–born American theologian of Christian Reformed Church; pres. emeritus, Calvin Theological Seminary; prof. of dogmatic theology; amillennialist; systematizer of conservative theology; author of numerous works
 - Systematic Theology, 625
- **Bernard Guidonis** (Bernard Guy) (1261–1331); French Catholic bishop and Inquisitor against the Albigenses; Dominican; author of many books (most important on the Inquisition), treatises, and sermons
 - in Translations and Reprints, 8

Berosus (Berossus) (3d cent. B.C.); Babylonian priest of Bel and teacher of astrology; settled in Cos; author of a history of Babylonia in Greek (now lost) quoted by Josephus and Eusebius

quoted by Josephus, 1099; in Gadd, 1

Bethune, Mary McLeod (1875–1955); Negro American educator; cofounder and pres., Bethune–Cookman College; special adviser to Pres. F. D. Roosevelt on minority affairs in *Chicago Defender*, 1811

Bettenson, Henry Scowcroft, B.A., Brisbane, 1931, M.A.; Church of England clergyman; chaplain Wellingborough School, 1940–44; asst. master Charterhouse School from 1945; ed., *Documents of the Christian Church*

in Documents of the Christian Church, 1708. See also 924, 925, 1153, 1277

Between the Planets. See Watson

Bevan, Edwyn Robert, O.B.E., M.A., hon. D.Litt., hon. LL.D. (1870–1943); British scholar; hon. Fellow of New College, Oxford; lecturer on Hellenistic history and literature at King's College, London, 1922–33; author of numerous works on ancient history

The House of Seleucus, 43

Jerusalem Under the High-Priests, 57, 841, 912, 914

Later Greek Religion, 785

, and Charles Singer, eds., The Legacy of Israel, 1631

Beveridge, James M. R., M.D. (1912–); mem. Faculty of Med., Queen's Univ., Kingston, Ontario, Can.; degree granted at Univ. of Ontario Faculty of Med., London in Panel Discussions of International Congress on Nutrition (Fifth), 618

Beware Familiar Spirits. See Mulholland

Beyond Personality. See Lewis, C. S.

The Bible an Authority Only in Catholic Hands, 268

The Bible in the Making. See MacGregor

The Bible: Its Origin and Nature. See Dods

The Bible Speaks to You. See Brown, R. M.

Biblical Archaeologist (BA), 88, 303, 752, 756, 760, 1033, 1101

The Biblical Period. See Albright

Biddolf, John (fl. 1755)

A Poem on the Earthquake at Lisbon, 646

Bilheimer, Robert Sperry, B.A., B.D. (1917–); American Presbyterian clergyman; gen. ed. of *The Interseminary Series*, five volumes preparatory to a national conference of the Interseminary Movement scheduled for June, 1947

The Quest for Christian Unity, 591, 592, 675. See also 1047

Billy Graham and the New York Crusade. See Burnham

Bingham, Joseph, B.A. (1668–1723); Church of England clergyman; tutor at Oxford; author of a number of minor religious works, but his great contribution was his exhaustive tenvolume work on the ancient customs, practices, and usages of the Christian church The Antiquities of the Christian Church, 1394, 1396

Binney, Amos (1802–78); American Methodist minister and presiding elder; author of a *Theological Compend* that was published for forty years in many languages and enlarged with the assistance of Daniel Steele; also wrote a NT commentary

Theological Compend, 1450

Biochemistry for Medical Students. See Thorpe

Biologic Effects of Tobacco. See Wynder

Birch, Walter de Gray, hon. LL.D., F.S.A. (1842–1924); British expert on manuscript charters and seals in British Museum, 1864–1902; specialist in medieval languages and in literary and record research; ed., *Journal of the British Archeological Assn.*; author of a history of the Domesday Book and many other specialized works quoted by Coulton, 839

Birnbaum, Philip, Ph. D.; American Jewish Biblical scholar; director, School for Advanced Jewish Studies, Wilmington, Del.

High Holyday Prayer Book, 112, 113, 114

Bishlawy, Salma, M.A. (1921–); Egyptian Moslem; in linguistic div., U.S. War Department, in World War II; at time of writing, studying for her doctorate in Moslem philosophy in Vergilius Ferm, ed., *Religion in the Twentieth Century*, 885

Blake, William (1757–1827); English poet, painter, and mystic; works known for "lyrical and metaphysical power"

"Mock On," 1093

Blanshard, Paul, A.B., LL.B. (1892–); American lawyer; chief legal counsel for Protestants and Other Americans United; author of several volumes on the separation of church and state; Unitarian

God and Man in Washington, 486, 1314, 1660

The Blessed Hope. See Ladd

Bliss, Sylvester (1814–1863); American Congregationalist layman; an ed. of *Signs of the Times* (a Millerite periodical); writer of various works setting forth Miller's doctrines in *Signs of the Times*, 893

The Bloudy Tenent of Persecution. See Williams, Roger

Boak, Arthur Edward Romilly, M.A., Ph.D. (1888–); Canadian–born American; Presbyterian; historian and author; prof. of ancient history, Univ. of Michigan, from 1940 A History of Rome to 565 A.D., 430, 523, 1208, 1326, 1327

____, and others, The Growth of European Civilization, 40, 1330, 1331

Boase, Charles William, M.S. (1828–95); Church of England clergyman; Fellow, tutor, and univ. reader in foreign history, Oxford

in The Encyclopaedia Britannica, 913

Bogert, Lotta Jean, Ph.D. (1888–); American biochemist; prof. of food economics and nutrition, Kansas State College, 1919–22; research chemist, Henry Ford Hosp., Detroit, 1922–24; biochem. and nutrition textbook writer from 1929

Nutrition and Physical Fitness, 620

Boland, Francis Joseph, Ph.D. (1896–); Catholic priest; mem. of Congregation of the Holy Cross; prof. of politics, head of dept., and dean, College of Arts and Letters, Notre Dame Univ.; pres., Stonehill College, H. Easton, Mass.; chaplain, Lt. Commander, U.S.N. joint author. *See* Ryan

Boniface VIII, Pope (125?–1303); Italian; pope, 1294–1303; concerned with European affairs; in the bull *Unam Sanctam* asserted papal temporal supremacy in the most sweeping terms; quarreled with Philip IV of France and died as Philip's prisoner

in Anne Fremantle, ed., The Papal Encyclicals, 468

in Translations and Reprints, 1129

The Book of a Thousand Tongues. See North

The Book of Common Prayer, 579

- The Book of Isaiah. See Smith, George Adam
- Book of the Popes, 654, 1412
- Boston Gazette and the Country Journal (newspaper), 562
- Botsford, George Willis, and Lillie Shaw Botsford, eds., A Source-Book of Ancient History, 34
- **Boulton, William Henry** (1869–); English author of several works on history Greece and Rome, 35
- Bouscaren, Timothy Lincoln, LL.B., M.A., S.T.D. (1884–); American Jesuit canonist; consultor to the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith and to the Sacred Congregation of the Council; prof. of canon law, Gregorian Univ., Rome, 1938–40, and W. Baden (Ind.) College, 1941–47; procurator general of Society of Jesus from 1947 , and Adam C. Ellis, Canon Law: A Text and Commentary, 859
- Bovet, Felix (1824–1903); Swiss historian and literary writer; librarian, Univ. of Neuchatel; prof. of French literature and Hebrew
 - The Banished Count; ... Zinzendorf, 1472
- Brennan, William Josephl, Jr., B.S., LL.B., hon. D.J.S. (1906–); New Jersey lawyer, 1931; superior court judge, 1949–50; appellate div. judge, 1950–52; justice Supreme Court, N.J., 1952–56; assoc. justice U.S. Supreme Court from 1956 in Braunfeld v. Brown, 1671
 - , and Potter Stewart, in Gallagher v. Crown Kosher Market, 1674
- Bridges, Milton Arlanden, M.D., F.A.C.P. (1894–1939); dir. of med., Dept. of Correction Hospitals; consulting physician, Sea View Hosp., Staten Island, New York; Episcopalian; Mason
 - Bridges' Dietetics for the Clinician, 220
- A Brief Account of the Subversion of the Papal Government. See Duppa
- A Brief History of Epidemic and Pestilential Diseases. See Webster, Noah
- Bright, John, D.D., B.D., Th.M., Ph.D. (1908–); Presbyterian clergyman; prof. of Hebrew, interpretation, OT, Union Theological Seminary, Richmond, Va. in BA, 752, 756, 760

 - in Interpretation, 339
- The British Critic and Quarterly Theological Review (Anglican), 59
- British Medical Journal, 617, 1718
- **Brock, Mourant,** B.A., M.A. (1802–56); English clergyman; chaplain to the Bath Penitentiary, England; later incumbent, Christ Church, Clifton Glorification, 1513
- Brookes, James Hall, D.D. (1830–97); American Presbyterian minister; ed., The Truth (monthly); fundamentalist; active in Niagara Conference movement; premillennialist of the pretribulationist type; extreme literalist in prophetic interpretation; a voluminous writer
 - quoted by Allis, 1249
- Brown, Raymond G., B.A., Ph.D.; lecturer on social med., Univ. of Birmingham, England; lecturer on soc. science, Univ. of Melbourne, Australia; writer on social medicine , and others, in The Lancet, 801
- Brown, Robert McAfee, Ph.D. (1920–); theological scholar and writer on contemporary Christianity; Navy chaplain; teacher at Amherst College and acting pastor of First Congregational church at Amherst; head, dept. of religion, Macalester College (Minn.);

prof. of systematic theology, Union Theological Seminary, New York; mem. of com. revising the *Book of Common Worship* of the United Presbyterian Church

The Bible Speaks to You, 852, 948, 1002, 1088, 1236

in Philip Scharper, ed., American Catholics, 398, 495, 672

Browne, William Hand, ed., Archives of Maryland, 346

Bruce, Frederick Fyvie, M.A., D.D. (1910–); prof. of Biblical history and literature, Univ. of Sheffield, England; prof. of Biblical criticism and exegesis, Univ. of Manchester, England; ed., *The Evangelical Quarterly* from 1949 and the *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* from 1957; author of several works on NT studies

Second Thoughts on the Dead Sea Scrolls, 587, 916

Bryce, James (1st Viscount Bryce) (1838–1922); British statesman, jurist, and author; b. at Belfast, Ireland, of a Scottish family; ambassador to the United States, 1907–13 The American Commonwealth, 499, 501

Buchheim, C. H., joint editor. See Wace

Buck, Charles (1771–1815); British Independent minister and writer A Theological Dictionary, 971

Buckingham, Joseph Tinker (1779–1861); journalist; publisher, *New England Galaxy* in *New–England Magazine*, 734

Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research (BASOR), 77, 294, 326, 331, 332, 1529

Bunche, Ralph Johnson, A.M., Ph.D., LL.D. (1904–); Negro American; United Nations official in various capacities; Nobel Peace Prize, 1950, and other awards for work as UN mediator in Palestine

in Christian Century, 977

Burnett, Peter Hardeman (1807–95); American attorney and jurist; justice of the State supreme courts of Oreg. and Calif. quoted by W. O. Douglas, 1672

Burney, Leroy E., M.D., M.P.H. (1906–); surgeon, U.S. Public Health Service in *JAMA*. 1713

Burnham, George, and Lee Fisher, *Billy Graham and the New York Crusade. See* 1699, 1700

Burrows, Millar, B.D., Ph.D. (1889–); Congregationalist minister; prof. of Biblical theology, Yale Univ., 1934; director, American Schools of Oriental Research in Jerusalem, 1931–32, 1947, 1948; author of works on Biblical archeology and on the Dead Sea scrolls

The Dead Sea Scrolls, 330, 334, 336–338, 585

What Mean These Stones? 315

in BASOR, 331

Bury, John Bagnell (1861–1927); Irish historian; regius prof. of modern history, Cambridge; much influenced by the philosopher Hegel; rationalist; a philologist turned historian; an editor of *Cambridge Ancient History*

A History of Greece, 786

History of the Papacy in the 19th Century, 509

Butler, Francis John (1859–?); Catholic priest of the diocese of Boston, author of a series of catechisms

Holy Family ... Catechisms, No. 8, 1725

Byerly, Perry, A.M., Ph.D. (1897–); prof. of seismology, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley; pres., Seismological Society, 1957–58

in Encyclopaedia Britannica, 645

The Caliphate. See Muir

Callan, Charles J., S.T.L. (1878–); American Catholic priest, Dominican friar; prof. Thomistic philosophy, Dominican scholsticate, Washington, D.C.; author of books and articles; contributor to the original *Catholic Encyclopedia* joint translator. *See* McHugh

Calvin, John (1509–64); French theologian; Reformer; a convert to Reformation doctrines by 1528; founder (1559) of a theological academy in Geneva; systematizer of a body of Protestant theology; adherents, called Calvinists, formed second great group of Protestants in Europe; emphasized especially sovereignty of God in bestowal of grace Commentary on a Harmony of the Evangelists, 958

Institutes of the Christian Religion, 176, 257, 959, 1234, 1501

The Cambridge Ancient History, 32, 48, 1565

The Cambridge Medieval History, 941, 1354

Campbell, Alexander (1788–1866); b. in Ireland; founder, in America, of the "Campbellites," the denom. known as the Disciples of Christ; founder and pres. of Bethany College, Bethany, [W.] Va.; opposed creeds, church establishments, and Sunday laws

Christian Baptism, 1280

A Debate ... [With] J. B. Purcell, 1692

Debate ... [With] Robert Owen, 1387

in Christian Baptist, 1452

in Millennial Harbinger, 1077

quoted, 1662

Campbell, Horace E., M.D. (1899–); specialist in surgery; degree, Univ. of Nebr. College of Med., Omaha

quoted by Kearney, 13

Canada, Revised Statutes, 1657

Statutes, 1301

Canon Law, Code of. See Bachofen; Bouscaren

Canons and Decrees of the Council of Trent.

See Trent, Council of

Carcopino, Jérôme (1881–); director of the École Française de Rome; mem., Institut de Françe

Daily Life in Ancient Rome, 418, 420, 1357

Carolstat, Andres. See Karlstadt, Andreas Rudolf

Carrillo de Albornoz, Angel Francisco, Dr. of Classical Philology, Licentiate of Law and Social Sciences (1905–); Research associate for the study on religious liberty, World Council of Churches; a former Jesuit; present denominational status a matter of controversy

Roman Catholicism and Religious Liberty, 511, 670, 1302, 1304, 1306, 1307

Carrington, Philip, M.A., D.D., Litt.D., hon. S.T.D., hon. D.C.L. (1892–); English–born Anglican Archbishop of Quebec; author of book and articles pertaining to the church and to the Boy Scout movement

in Albertan, 1589

Carroll, Robert Sproul, M.D. (1869–1949); psychiatrist; med. director, Highland Hosp., Asheville, N.C.

What Price Alcohol? 11, 16, 18, 22, 24, 25, 28, 31, 640

Carver, William Owen, M.A., Th.D., D.D., LL.D. (1868–1954); prof. of comparative religion and missions in the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky., 1895–1943

Sabbath Observance, 1368, 1385, 1580, 1617, 1762, 1766

The Case Against Evolution. See O'Toole

The Case for Christianity. See Lewis, C. S.

Caspar de Fosso. See Ricciulli

Caspari, Walter, Ph.D., Th.Lic. (1847–?); university preacher and prof. of practical theology, Univ. of Erlangen, 1885

in New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge, 520

Cassian, John (c. 370–c. 435); monk and theologian (possibly from Gaul); founded monastery at Marseilles; introduced monastic ideals of East in the West Institutes of the Coenobia, 1421

Catechism for the Catholic Parochial Schools of the United States. See Faerber

Catechism No. 1 ... of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1682

Catechism of the Council of Trent, 393, 946, 1022, 1029, 1365, 1439, 1477, 1478, 1621, 1735, 1739

Catholic Belief. See Faà di Bruno

Catholic Christian Instructed. See Challoner

Catholic Church in the Modern World. See Hales

The Catholic Church, the Renaissance and Protestantism. See Baudrillart

A Catholic Commentary on Holy Scripture, 558, 559, 1689

A Catholic Dictionary. See Attwater

Catholic Doctrine as Defined by the Council of Trent. See Nampon

A Catholic Primer on the Ecumenical Movement. See Weigel

The Catholic Spirit. See Rétif

The Catholic Universe Bulletin (periodical), 1629

The Catholic Viewpoint on Marriage and the Family. See Thomas, J. L.

The Catholic Virginian (local Catholic periodical), 1595

Catholic World (periodical), 1581

Catullus, Tibullus, and Pervigilium Veneris, 1772

Celtic Scotland. See Skene

Censorinus (fl. A.D. 238); Roman scholar; only one extant work De Die Natali, 457

Černý, Jaroslav, M.A., Ph.D. (Prague), F.B.A.; paleographer; prof. of Egyptology in the universities of London and Oxford

Ancient Egyptian Religion, 432, 682

Chafer, Lewis Sperry (1871–1952); American Presbyterian evangelist, Bible teacher and lecturer: founder, pres., prof. of systematic theology, Dallas Theological Seminary; ed., *Bibliotheca Sacra*; leading systematizer of dispensationalist premillennialist theology summarized by Ladd, 630

Challoner, Richard (1691–1781); English Roman Catholic priest; prof. of philosophy and divinity, English College at Douai, France; bishop of Debra, vicar apostolic of London; ed. of the 1749–50 ed. of the Douay (English Catholic) Version of the Bible The Catholic Christian Instructed, 983, 1592

The Chaplain (a periodical for military chaplains), 1794

The Chaplet (De Corona). See Tertullian

Chapman, Daniel Ahmling, M.A. (1909–); educator; former diplomat; geographer; ambassador of Ghana to the United States and permanent rep. to the United Nations, 1957–59; Presbyterian layman; first African headmaster of Achimota School in Ghana, from 1959

in Presbyterian Life, 1778

Chapman, John (1865–1933); Benedictine monk, later fourth Abbot of Downside; writer on Biblical and Patristic studies

Studies on the Early Papacy, 940

Charlemagne (Charles the Great, or Charles I) (742–814); king of the Franks; crowned (in 800) as Carolus Augustus, "Emperor of the Romans," by Pope Leo III; end of his conquests was the beginning of the Holy Roman Empire

in Monumenta Germaniae Historica: Leges, 1613, 1653

Chemical and Engineering News, 235

Chemistry and Technology of Food and Food Products. See Jacobs

Chemistry of Food and Nutrition. See Sherman

Cheyne, Thomas Kelly, D.Litt., D.D. (1841–1915); Oriel prof. of the interpretation of Holy Scripture in the Univ. of Oxford; canon of Rochester; Fellow of the British Academy; priest of the Prince of Peace

in Encyclopaedia Britannica, 321

Chicago Defender (weekly newspaper), 1811

Chillingworth, William, M.A. (1602–44); English theologian; accepted Roman Catholicism, studied a year at Douai Jesuit college, later rejected the religion; upheld Protestants' views

The Religion of Protestants a Safe Way to Salvation, 281

Christian Advocate (Methodist periodical), 26

Christian Baptism. See Campbell, A.

Christian Baptist (periodical of the Disciples), 1452

Christian Century (liberal, nondenominational weekly), 333, 583, 665, 683, 684, 977, 993, 1289, 1658, 1666, 1793, 1807, 1810, 1812

Christian Herald (nondenominational monthly), 21, 27, 790, 794, 795

"The Christian in Action," 487

Christian Outlook. See Latourette

The Christian Sabbath (reprint from Christian Mirror), 1437, 1597

Christian Symbolism in the Evangelical Churches. See Stafford

Christian Worship. See Duchesne

Christianity Among the Religions of the World. See Toynbee

Christianity and Classical Culture. See Cochrane

Christianity Today (evangelical, nondenominational weekly), 96, 667, 693, 695–697, 1094, 1288, 1783, 1808

Chronicles of Chaldaean Kings. See Wiseman, D. J.

Chronicles of the Pilgrim Fathers. See Young

Chrysostom (345?–407); a Father of the Greek Church; b. Antioch; noted for his eloquence; patriarch (archbishop) of Constantinople, 398–404

Commentary on Galatians, 1419

Homilies on Romans, 256

Homilies on Timothy, 274

The Church and the French Revolution. See Pressensé

Church-History of Ethiopia. See Geddes

Churchill, Sir Winston, LL.D. (hon.) (1874–); eminent British statesman and notable writer; had a long and distinguished career in British politics; Prime Minister 1940–45 in *New York Times Magazine*, 1802

Cicero, Marcus Tullius (106–43 B.C.); eminent Roman statesman, philosopher, and orator; delivered the orations called *Philippics* after Caesar's death; was slain for political reasons

The Republic, 1335

Circulation (periodical of the American Heart Assn.), 594

City of God. See Augustine

The Civil Law. See Justinian; Theodosius I

Civilization on Trial. See Toynbee

La Civilta Cattolica (official Jesuit journal), 495

Clarke, Adam (1760?–1832); Irish Wesleyan preacher; commentator; theological wrier; three times Methodist conference pres.

The New Testament (commentary), 1383

Clarke, Thomas (fl. 1819)

History of Intolerance, 1179

Claudian (Latin, Claudius Claudianus) (A.D. 370–410); a poet in Egypt, the last of classical Rome

"Panegyric," 639

Clay, Albert Tobias, Ph.D., LL.D. (1866–1925); Lutheran clergyman; archeologist and orientalist; instructor in Hebrew, Assyriology, and OT theology, and prof. of Semitic philology and archeology, in several universities quoted by M. F. Unger, 755

Cleland, Robert G., Ph.D. (1885–); American historian; prof. of history at Occidental College from 1912; prepared the *Mexican Year Book* in 1922 and 1924 This Reckless Breed of Men, 735

Clemence, Gerald Maurice, Sc.D. (1908–); astronomer; director, Nautical Almanac, U.S. Naval Observatory, Washington, D.C.

in McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology, 362

Clement I, or Clemens Romanus (30?–100?); bishop of Rome, 90?–99?; first of the Apostolic Fathers

First Epistle of Clement to the Corinthians, 1183, 1403

The Clergy Review (British Catholic periodical), 1615

The Clifton Tracts, 1628

Clinebell, Howard John, Jr., Ph.D. (1922–); has written on how to help alcoholics by means of religion

in Christian Herald, 21, 27

Cobern, Camden McCormack, Ph.D., D.D., Litt.D. (1855–1920); theologian; Methodist minister; prof. of English Bible and philosophy of religion, Allegheny College, from 1906; author of a number of books on Biblical archeology

The New Archeological Discoveries, 83

Cochrane, Charles Norris (1889–1945); historian; assoc. prof. of ancient history, Univ. College, Toronto (1924)

Christianity and Classical Culture, 529, 1348

Codex of Canon Law. See Bachofen; Bouscaren

Codex Justinianus. See Justinian

Cogley, John, Ph.B. (1916–); American Catholic journalist; former executive ed., Commonweal; staff administrator for the project "Religion in a Free Society," sponsored by The Fund for the Republic, Inc.

quoted by W. O. Douglas, 1672

Cohen, Felix S., M.A., Ph.D., LL.B. (1907–); American lawyer in private practice and in U.S. Depts. of Interior and Justice; visiting lecturer (prof.) Yale Law School and City College of New York; author of books and magazine articles on legal subjects quoted by W. O. Douglas, 1672

Cohen, Richard Norman; alumnus, Yale College; former newspaper reporter and foreign correspondent; director public relations for the American Jewish Congress in *Christian Century*, 1658

Cohn, Norman Rufus Colin, M.A., D.Litt., F.R.Hist.S. (1915–); English; prof. of French, Magee Univ. College, Londonderry from 1951

The Pursuit of the Millennium, 1041, 1044, 1057

Coleman, Christopher Bush, Ph.D. (1875–1944); prof. of history in Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.

The Treatise of Lorenzo Valla on the Donation of Constantine, 1137, 1751

Columbus, Christopher (1446?–1506); Italian navigator; discovered the New World; wrote book on prophecies near the end of his life

Libro de las Profecias, 1243

Columella, Lucius Junius Moderatus (1st cent. A.D.); Roman writer (b. Gades, Spain) on agriculture

On Agriculture, 228, 230

Comba, Emilio, D.D. (1839–1904); Italian; prof. in Waldensian Theological College, Florence, Italy

History of the Waldenses of Italy, 1755, 1757, 1760. See also 1756

Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States. See Story

Commentary: ... Genesis. See Lange

Commentary on a Harmony of the Evangelists. See Calvin

Commentary on Galatians. See Chrysostom

Commentary on Genesis. See Luther

Commentary on the New Code of Canon Law. See Bachofen

The Congressional Record, 279, 280

Connecticut Historical Collections, 568

Constantine, Emperor (280?–337); reigned 306–337; b. Naïssus (Nish) in Moesia; succeeded his father as joint emperor; invoked Christianity in his contest for the sole emperorship; raised persecuted Christianity to the preferred religion, but tolerated

paganism; convened the Council of Nicaea (325); moved the capital to Byzantium (Constantinople); was baptized just before his death

in Justinian's Code, 1642

in Theodosian Code, 528, 1647

quoted, 532, 658, 1642

Constitutions of the Holy Apostles, 1414

Consumer Reports (monthly analyses of quality of consumer goods), 1714

Contra Waldenses. See Passau Inquisitor

Convert's Catechism of Catholic Doctrine. See Geiermann

Conway, Bertrand, S.T.L., M.A. (1872–1959); Paulist father; noted for making converts; founder and spiritual director of The Catholic Unity League

The Question-Box Answers, 1038, 1626, 1731

Conybeare, William John, M.A. (1815–57); English divine and author, and J. S. Howson, *The Life and Epistles of St. Paul*, 186

Cook, Charles Augustus, D.D. (1856–1940); Baptist clergyman; superintendent of Christian stewardship campaign in Northern States. 1903–09

Stewardship and Missions, 1710

- **Cook, Fred J.;** American newspaper reporter noted for his articles on crime and law enforcement; author of several biographies in the series Bookshelf for Young Americans in *Coronet*, 845
- **Cooper, Lenna Frances,** B.S., M.A., hon. M.H.E. (1884–); nutritionist; food director, Univ. of Michigan, 1927–30; supervising dietitian, Montefiore Hosp., New York, N.Y., from 1930
- **_____, and others,** Nutrition in Health and Disease, 598

Coronet (monthly, general interest), 845

Coulton, George Gordon, F.B.A., Litt.D., LL.D. (1858–1947); English Protestant historian and noted authority on medieval history; prof. in St. John's College, Cambridge; univ. lecturer in English; later temporary prof. of medieval history, Univ. of Toronto, 1940–43 The Death–Penalty for Heresy, 829, 831, 833, 837, 839, 840

Five Centuries of Religion, 1737

Inquisition and Liberty, 873, 874, 877, 879, 880

, ed., Life in the Middle Ages. See 277, 847

Cousins, Norman, Litt.D., LL.D. (1912–); author; ed., *Saturday Review (of Literature*); chairman, Connecticut Fact Finding Commission on Education, 1948–52

Modern Man Is Obsolete, 1787

in Saturday Review, 1792, 1805

Cowley, Sir Arthur Ernest, D.Litt., F.B.A. (1861–1931); librarian, Bodleian Library, Oxford; Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford; trans. and ed. of Hebrew and Aramaic works

Jewish Documents of the Time of Ezra, 910

_____, ed., Aramaic Papyri of the Fifth Century B.C., 911, 1172

- Cox, G[ershom] F., hon. M.A. (1799–1879); American Methodist minister; ed., the *Maine Wesleyan Journal*; became a Millerite, afterward returning to Methodist ministry Letters on the Second Coming of Christ, 895, 1074, 1105
- **Cramer, Frederick Henry,** Ph.D. (1906–54); German–born prof. of history, Mount Holyoke College; lecturer, Graduate School of Education, Harvard

Astrology in Roman Law and Politics, 100, 101, 108, 405, 1030, 1570, 1578

Creeds of Christendom. See Schaff

Cristiani, Leon (1879–); Catholic priest; prof. of philosophy and dogma, Grand Seminaire de Moulins, 1910–19, of history, Univ. of Lyons, 1919–47

Heresies and Heretics, 673

Critical and Historical Essays. See Macaulay

The Cross and the Flag. See Shea

Cross, Frank Moore, Jr., B.D., Ph.D. (1921–); Presbyterian minister; assoc. prof. OT, Harvard Divinity School, from 1957; prof., American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem, 1953–54

The Ancient Library of Qumran, 586, 588

in Christian Century, 333

Crucial Questions About the Kingdom of God. See Ladd

Crusade at the Golden Gate. See Wirt

Crusader (American Baptist news magazine), 664, 666

Cullmann, Oscar (1902–); Protestant prof. of the theological faculty of the Univ. of Basel since 1938, and the Sorbonne in Paris

Baptism in the New Testament, 182

Immortality of the Soul or Resurrection of the Dead? 589, 856, 1000

Königsherrschaft Christi und Kirche im Neuen Testament, 469

Cumont, Franz Valéry Marie (1868–1947); Belgian orientalist; prof., Univ. of Ghent, 1892–1910; writer on ancient Oriental religions, especially on Mithraism

Astrology and Religion Among the Greeks and Romans, 98, 102, 103, 159, 160–162, 404, 407, 445, 1230, 1232, 1343–1345, 1566, 1569, 1572, 1577

The Mysteries of Mithra, 1576, 1584

The Oriental Religions in Roman Paganism, 137, 154, 1090, 1571. See also 428 in Cambridge Ancient History, 1565

Curtis, William Alexander, M.A., B.D., D.Litt. (1876–); Scottish theologian; prof. of systematic theology, Univ. of Aberdeen, Scotland

A History of Creeds and Confessions of Faith, 542, 1281

Cushing, Richard James, cardinal (1895–); American Catholic prelate; writer of sermons and articles on moral, social, and ecclesiastical questions quoted by Blanshard, 1660

A Cyclopaedia of Biblical Literature. See Kitto

Cyprian (3d cent. A.D.); bishop of Carthage, from 248; martyred in 258

Letter 80, 1194

Treatises, 473

Cyropaedia. See Xenophon

Cyrus (the Great) (d. 530 B.C.); founder of the Persian Empire; originally king of Anshan (from 558 B.C.), ruling the Persian tribes as a vassal of the Median Empire; founded the Persian Empire by conquering Media, 553–550; Lydia, 547; and Babylon, 539; repatriated subject peoples, including the captive Jews

Cyrus Cylinder, quoted by Dougherty, 546, 554

Daily Life in Ancient Rome. See Carcopino

Daniel and His Prophecies. See Wright, C. H. H.

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¹Neufeld, D. F., & Neuffer, J. (1962). *Seventh-day Adventist Bible Student's Source Book*. Commentary Reference Series. Washington, D.C.: Review and Herald Publishing Association.